

Conceptual Physics Lab Activity 15c: Nuclear Processes

Goal: To better understand natural/artificial transmutation and nuclear fission.

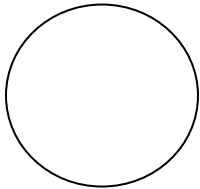
Part A: Alpha Decay

Start by opening the PhET model "[Alpha Decay](#)". Make sure that you first start by clicking on the single atom tab.

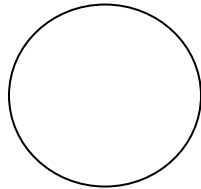
1. Observe the decay of Po-211. Write a nuclear equation for the decay of Polonium-211.

2. What has to happen within the nucleus in order for an atom of Polonium-211 to decay?

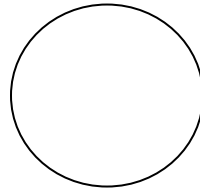
The half-life of Po-211 is approximately 500 ms (half a second). **Without using the PhET model**, sketch a pie graph indicating the number of **undecayed Po-211 atoms** for a reaction starting with 100 total atoms.



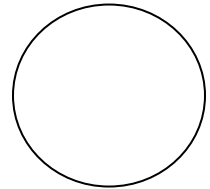
t= 0.5s



t=1.0s

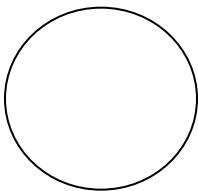


t=1.5s

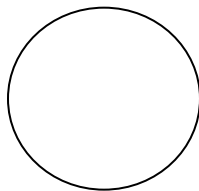


t=2s

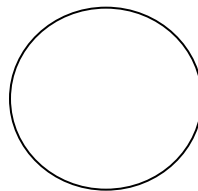
Now, simulate the decay of 100 Po-211 atoms by adding 100 atoms from the "Bucket o' Polonium". Sketch what the pie graph looks like at the times shown.



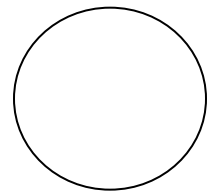
t= 0.5s



t=1.0s



t=1.5s



t=2s

3. Compare your prediction to the results that you observed. How can you explain any discrepancies?

4. Is it reasonable to assume that if you start with 10 atoms of Polonium, that 0.5s later only 5 will remain undecayed? What if you start with 500 atoms? Explain.

