Conceptual Physics Lab Activity 15c: Nuclear Processes

<u>Goal</u>: To better understand natural/artificial transmutation and nuclear fission.

Part A: Alpha Decay

Start by opening the PhET model "<u>Alpha Decay</u>". Make sure that you first start by clicking on the single atom tab.

- 1. Observe the decay of Po-211. Write a nuclear equation for the decay of Polonium-211.
- 2. What has to happen within the nucleus in order for an atom of Polonium-211 to decay?

The half-life of Po-211 is approximately 500 ms (half a second). **Without using the PhET model**, sketch a pie graph indicating the number of **undecayed Po-211 atoms** for a reaction starting with 100 total atoms.



- 3. Compare your prediction to the results that you observed. How can you explain any discrepancies?
- 4. Is it reasonable to assume that if you start with 10 atoms of Polonium, that 0.5s later only 5 will remain undecayed? What if you start with 500 atoms? Explain.

Part B: Beta Decay

Open the "Beta Decay" PhET model. Make sure that you click on the "Single Atom" tab.

- 5. Observe the beta decay in the PhET model. Write a nuclear equation for the process.
- 6. When an atom undergoes beta decay, where does the beta particle come from? What other particle is produced in this process?

Part C: Nuclear Fission

Open the "Nuclear Fission" PhET model. Make sure that you click on the "Fission: One Nucleus" tab.

7. Briefly describe the process by which Uranium-235 can be made unstable. Write a nuclear equation for the process.

8. Suppose that you have 100 atoms of Uranium-235 and you fire a neutron into a single atom. Sketch a qualitative graph of Fissioned U-235 Atoms vs. Time.



Using the "Chain Reaction" tab within the model, validate your prediction from question 7.

- 9. Explain how the PhET model validates/invalidates your prediction made in question 7, citing specific observations.
- 10. Using the "Chain Reaction" tab, determine the criteria and settings needed to create an atomic bomb.

- 11. Explain why "weapons-grade" Uranium would not likely contain very much Uranium-238.
- 12. Use the "Nuclear Reactor" tab to determine the purpose of control rods within a nuclear fission reactor.
- 13. Are the following videos(<u>Video A</u>, <u>Video B</u>) good analogies of nuclear fission? If we were to use mousetraps and ping-pong balls to illustrate fission, what would each represent? Is there anything missing from this model?